**Unit 5 Study Guide**

**Make sure you study all notes, readings, reading guides, IDs, handouts, charts, review questions, study guide, etc. If you are missing anything for Unit 5, it is listed on the class website. These need to be answered on a separate sheet of paper. If it is not, a 30 pt deduction will be taken for not following directions. Enjoy. You do not want to limit your studying to only this study guide.**

1. **From your Gilded Age People Chart, make sure to identify the following people from that chart:** Andrew Carnegie, JD Rockefeller, Cornelius Vanderbilt, Thomas Edison, Alexander Graham Bell, JP Morgan, Wright Brothers, Henry Bessemer, Horatio Alger, Thomas Nast, Louis Sullivan, William Marcy Tweed. This doesn’t make the rest not as important. They will come up again.
2. **What was created as a result of the Wabash v. Illinois court case?**
3. **What is the difference between the Civil Rights Act of 1866 and 1875? When does the next Civil Rights Act take place?**
4. **What ways were practiced to try and prevent former slaves from voting in elections?**
5. **What was the purpose of the Grange and Granger Laws?**
6. **What is the significance of the 14th and 15th amendments?**
7. **What was the purpose of the Black Codes?**
8. **What was the Wade-Davis Bill? How did Abraham Lincoln respond to it?**
9. **What was the purpose of the Homestead Act?**
10. **Who was the main leader of the Sioux Indians in the late 1870s? What did he encourage Indians to do?**
11. **Who made up the group Exodusters in 1879? Where did they go and why?**
12. **What was the intention of the Dawes Severalty Act of 1887? What were the results?**
13. **Why was the 1866 Congressional Election significant to Republicans?**
14. **What impact did Andrew Johnson’s Amnesty Plan have on the resettlement of former slaves in the South?**
15. **How did Sharecropping to into a cycle of debt leading to “legalized Slavery”?**
16. **How did the Constitution help readmitting ex-Confederate states into the Union during Reconstruction?**
17. **Briefly distinguish the differences in 10% Plan, Presidential Reconstruction, and Congressional Reconstruction.**
18. **What is the purpose of the Freedmen’s Bureau in 1865? Who favored it? Who opposed it?**
19. **What was the name given to former Confederates who sought to return political and economic control in the South after the Civil War?**
20. **What was the first national park established by Congress in 1872?**
21. **Why did Reconstruction end in 1877?**
22. **What is the difference between a Scalawag and a Carpetbagger?**
23. **What happened at the Sand Creek Massacre?**
24. **Who organized the purchase of Alaska from Russia in 1867? Why did he do this? How did the public react?**
25. **What was the original goal of the KKK under Nathan Bedford Forrest in 1866? How did their goals expand?**
26. **Why did the Federal Government encourage the immigration of the Chinese after the Civil War?**
27. **Describe the treatment of the Chinese and Irish in the 19th century.**
28. **What was the historical significance of the Battle of Wounded Knee?**
29. **Describe the status of African American woemn in the Reconstruction-era in the South.**
30. **What was the reasoning behind Congress impeaching Andrew Johnson?**
31. **How did the US government respond following the results of the Battle at Little Big Horn?**
32. **Who were the two significant leaders of the Radical Republicans?**
33. **As a result of Congressional Reconstruction and the help of the Freedmen’s Bureau, what achievement created significant and long-lasting results in the South?**
34. **Why did Andrew Johnson want to veto the Freedmen’s Bureau in 1866?**
35. **What were the results of Andrew Johnson’s impeachment? Why did it result in the manner in which it did? What happened to Andrew Johnson after the impeachment?**
36. **What was the biggest issue of debate in the 1896 election? Who ran against who?**
37. **What did William Jennings Bryan support? What was the name of his famous speech and what was its purpose?**
38. **Which group of people was supported by the Populist Party?**
39. **Explain the purpose of Frederick Jackson Turner’s “Frontier Thesis”?**
40. **What are the two major companies to build the railroads?**
41. **What two groups of people was the majority of the workers on the railroads?**
42. **What invention threatened the “Cowboy” way of life?**
43. **How did Richard Sears change the way Americans shopped?**
44. **Compare the goals of Radical Republicans, freed people, and ex-Confederates during Reconstruction. What conflicts ensued from their differing agendas?**
45. **Why did Reconstruction falter? Tow what extent was its failure the result of events in the South, the North, and Washington, D.C.?**